

銘傳大學 109 學年度暑假轉學生招生考試

華語文教學學系

第一節

「語言學概論」試題

(第 1 頁共 2 頁) (限用答案本作答)

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一、 True or False (30%)

- () 1. Someone teaches a dog to “heel, sit up, roll over, stay, and jump. He is teaching the dog language.
- () 2. These rules that we have while forming sentences in our native language are conscious.
- () 3. Most sounds in all languages are oral sounds.
- () 4. Phonology is the study of how speech sounds form patterns.
- () 5. Phonetics shows how the sounds are produced and how they vary.
- () 6. Inflectional morphemes mark properties such as tense, number, and person, and represent relationships between different parts of a sentence.
- () 7. Assimilation rules make neighboring segments more similar by duplicating a phonetic property.
- () 8. When you know a word, you know its sound and its meaning.
- () 9. Morphology is the study of the internal structure of words and the rules by which words are formed.
- () 10. Minimal pair means two words with different meanings that are identical except for one sound segment occurred in the same place in each word.

二、 Multiple-choice Questions (15%)

- () 1. What is the fastest changed aspect in a language?
(A) semantics (B) syntax (C) phonology (D) lexicon
- () 2. What is the most creative aspect in a language?
(A) semantics (B) syntax (C) phonology (D) lexicon
- () 3. Which description below is not for descriptive grammar?
(A) Tell you how you should speak
(B) Describe your linguistic knowledge
(C) Tells what you know about the sounds
(D) Explain how you speak
- () 4. Which language below is not a tone language?
(A) Thai (B) Burmese (C) Spanish (D) Vietnamese

本試題係兩面印刷
Exam printed on 2 sides.

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第一節

「語言學概論」試題

(第 2 頁共 2 頁) (限用答案本作答)

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() 5. Which description below is not correct for UG?

- (A) Proposed by Noam Chomsky
- (B) Children have to figure out all the rules.
- (C) Rules that hold in all languages
- (D) Innate blueprint for language

三、 Short-answer Questions (55%)

1. At what age do children know most of the linguistic knowledge of their native language? (5%)
2. Consider the following sentences:
 - a. I want to study at MCU.
 - b. You know that I want to study at MCU.
 - c. He knows that you know that I want to study at MCU.
 - (1) Write a sentence that includes sentence C. (5%)
 - (2) How is this characteristic of human language related to the difference between linguistic competence and performance? (10%)
3. Identify the thematic role of the **boldfaced/italicized** NPs in the following sentences by writing the letter *a, t, i, s, g, or e*, standing for *agent, theme, instrument, source, goal, and experiencer*. (10%)
 - a. Mark saw ***the stars*** with ***a telescope***.
 - b. The hay was loaded on ***the truck*** by ***the farmer***.
 - c. ***Helen*** saw a cockroach.
4. We saw how children overgeneralize rules such as the plural rule, producing forms such as *mans* or *mouses*. What might a child learning English use instead of the adult words given? (15%)

| | |
|---------------|-------------|
| a. children → | b. sang → |
| c. geese → | d. better → |
| e. brought → | |
5. Please indicate **ONE** similarity and **ONE** difference between L1 and L2 acquisition. (10%)

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試題完