

銘傳大學 102 學年度轉學生招生考試

華語文教學學系

二年級第二節

「語言學概論」試題

(第 | 頁共 | 頁) (限用答案本作答)

可使用計算機  不可使用計算機

1. Consider the following sentences:
  - a. I want to study at MCU.
  - b. You know that I want to study at MCU.
  - c. He knows that you know that I want to study at MCU.(1) Write another sentence that includes sentence C. (4%)  
(2) How is this characteristic of human language related to the difference between linguistic competence and performance? (16%)
2. Use two constituency tests to determine which of the **boldfaced/italicized** portions in the following sentences are constituents. (20%)
  - a. I gave a book to John **and to Mary** yesterday.
  - b. I wonder *if Mark has finished unpacking his luggage*.
3. Draw phrase structure trees of the following sentences. (20%)
  - a. What did John say?
  - b. Peter bought the blue shirt and the black bag.
4. Describe native language influence in L2 acquisition. (14%)
5. Indicate the place of articulation, the manner of articulation, voicing, and nasalization of the consonants below. (8%)
  - a. [g]:
  - b. [f]:
6. Indicate the tongue position and the lip rounding of the vowels below. (6%)
  - a. [e]:
  - b. [u]:
7. Identify the thematic role of each NP in the following sentences by writing the letter *a, t, i, s, g, or e*, standing for *agent, theme, instrument, source, goal, and experiencer*. (12%)
  - a. Mark saw the stars with a telescope.
  - b. Peter looked for a cat.
  - c. The ice cream melted.

試題完  
End of exam